

Bibliography on Culture and Mental Health in the Pacific Islands

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Abstract—A bibliography on culture and mental health in the Pacific islands is presented under nine topics: Alcohol Use, Drug Use, Ethnopsychiatry, Law and Psychiatry, Mental illness, Mental Health Services, Social Change, Suicide, and Violence. A Geographical Index follows the references.

Introduction

This bibliography grows out of work which we are doing on suicide in the Pacific Islands. As a topic of research, suicide intersects with several other academic interests and professional fields, especially culture change, psychiatry, and community mental health services. Recent research and observations of suicide among Pacific island communities reveals distinctive sociocultural patterns in the specific age/sex groups at risk, in the methods typically employed, in the geographical distribution of suicide frequencies, and in the local cultural values dramatized by these suicidal acts. This cultural patterning of the suicide phenomenon shows comparability to other culture-bound psychiatric syndromes, hence our inclusion here of reference to psychiatric epidemiology and descriptions (under "Mental Illness"), and to cultural conceptions of mental illness ("Ethnopsychiatry") among Pacific island populations. For similar reasons we have included the topics of "Alcohol Use," "Drug Use," and "Violence" which share with suicide some culturally-modeled aspects of risk-taking and destructiveness. Alcohol use is especially relevant to adolescent male suicide in parts of the Pacific. Interested readers should consult earlier bibliographies that list references more fully for these topics (Freund and Marshall 1977; Marshall 1974, 1976, 1981a). The section on "Drug Use" includes references on Kava. As in the case of alcohol, we have tried not to duplicate kava citations which are already listed in existing bibliographies on this topic (see Tamson 1973; Freund and Marshall 1977; Singh 1983).

The epidemiological picture of suicide in the Pacific Islands shows not only distinctive sociocultural patterns, but also a striking increase in suicide incidence among certain groups. Hence the suicides must be understood in the context of local

communities and the social changes affecting them. For this reason we include the topic of "Social Change," specifically as it bears upon mental or emotional disorders, and stress-related disease.

This bibliography is also presented as part of an effort towards contacting and developing a dialogue with Pacific scholars and community workers concerned with these and related topics. In the interest of applying suicide and mental health research towards care and prevention-aimed programs, we have included the section on "Mental Health Services" and "Law and Psychiatry" in the Pacific. We welcome any additional references or corrections from users of this bibliography.

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DRUG USE

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MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

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GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

NO COUNTRY OR ISLAND CODES

- Ballendorf, D.: Alcohol Use (1981)
Berne, E.: Mental Illness (1960a)
Black, R. H.: Mental Illness (1978)
Bloom, J. D., and J. L. Bloom: Law and Psychiatry (1982)
Burton-Bradley, B. G.: Mental Illness (1965a, 1965b, 1967b), Social Change (1965a, 1965b, 1967b)
Cheung, F.: Mental Health Services (1980)
Lindstrom, L.: Drug Use (1981a)
MacGregor, D. F.: Mental Illness (1967), Mental Health Services (1967a), Social Change (1967)
Marshall, M.: Alcohol Use (1981c, 1982a), Drug Use (1981b, 1981c)
Moore, R. W.: Violence (1974)
Murphy, H. B. M.: Alcohol Use (1978), Mental Illness (1978a), Suicide (1978), Social Change (1980b)
Patakipschweizer, K. J.: Mental Illness (1981), Social Change (1978, 1981)
Salisbury, R. F.: Mental Illness (1964)
Schmidt, K. E.: Law and Psychiatry (1972), Mental Illness (1969, 1971b, 1972), Mental Health Services (1970, 1972, n. d.) Social Change (1971)
Singh, Y. N.: Drug Use (1983)
South Pacific Commission: Mental Illness (1976), Mental Health Services (1967, 1976)
Tamson, R.: Drug Use (1973)
Taufa, R.: Ethnopsychiatry (1978), Mental Health Services (1976)
Theodoratus, R. J.: Drug Use (1953)
Thong, D.: Mental Health Services (1980)
Tsai, J. F.: Mental Illness (1967), Mental Health Services (1967)
White, G. M., and J. Kirkpatrick (eds.): Ethnopsychiatry (1985)
Wilkey, I. S.: Suicide (1973)
Wolff, R. J.: Social Change (1967)
World Health Organization: Mental Illness (1979)

FII

- Andrews, S. G.: Alcohol Use (1978), Drug Use (1978)
Anonymous: Alcohol Use (1976a), Drug Use (1969, 1974, 1976a, 1976b, 1983a, 1983b)
Berne, E.: Mental Illness (1959a, 1959b)
Elisaia, M.: Mental Illness (1976)
Fiji National Youth Council: Alcohol Use (1977)

- Gluckman, L. K.: *Ethnopsychiatry* (1969), *Mental Illness* (1969b)
 Hedley, R. P.: *Mental Health Services* (1967), *Social Change* (1967)
 Karim, I., and J. Price: *Mental Health Services* (1977), *Suicide* (1973)
 Keith-Reid, R.: *Suicide* (1973)
 Kemp, T. M.: *Suicide* (1979)
 MacGregor, D. F.: *Mental Health Services* (1967a, 1967b)
 Marshall, M.: *Drug Use* (1984)
 Murphy, H. B. M.: *Mental Illness* (1979, 1980), *Mental Health Services* (1979)
 Narayan, R.: *Mental Illness* (1976)
 Price, J.: *Mental Illness* (1979)
 Price, J., and I. Karim: *Mental Illness* (1970)
 Ram, P., and I. Karim: *Mental Illness* (1981)
 Ree, G. H.: *Suicide* (1971)
 Sorokin, M.: *Suicide* (1977)
 Spiegel, J. P.: *Ethnopsychiatry* (1981), *Mental Health Services* (1881)
 Tan, E-S.: *Mental Health Services* (1981a, 1981b)
 Tanielu, T. I.: *Suicide* (1973)
 Taylor, A. J. W.: *Mental Illness* (1968)
 Tseng, W-S.: *Mental Health Services* (1982)
 Walter, M. A. H. B.: *Alcohol Use* (1982)
 Wilson, G. D.: *Mental Illness* (1965), *Social Change* (1965)

MELANESIA

General

- Eisen, M. J.: *Drug Use* (1946)
 Hahn, R. A.: *Ethnopsychiatry* (1978)
 Marshall, M.: *Drug Use* (1984)
 Riesenfeld, A.: *Drug Use* (1951)
 Rivers, W. H. R.: *Social Change* (1922), *Mental Illness* (1922)
 Zeldine, G., and D. Bourret: *Ethnopsychiatry* (n. d.)

New Caledonia

- Franchette, E.: *Mental Health Services* (1976)
 Kovess, V.: *Alcohol Use* (1981), *Mental Illness* (1981), *Suicide* (1981)
 Leenhardt, M.: *Suicide* (1979)
 Public Health Services of New Caledonia and Dependencies: *Mental Illness* (1967)
 Rivers, W. H. R.: *Mental Illness* (1922), *Social Change* (1922)
 Schmidt, K. E.: *Mental Health Services* (1971b)
 Tousignant, M.: *Mental Illness* (1978), *Suicide* (1978)
 Zeldine, G.: *Alcohol Use* (n. d.), *Mental Illness* (n. d.), *Social Change* (n. d.), *Suicide* (n. d.)

Papua New Guinea

- Adelson, P.: Mental Health Services (1981)
- Aiken, G. H., D. G. Lytton, and S. Everingham: Social Change (1974)
- Anonymous: Alcohol Use (1956, 1968, 1972, 1975, 1976b), Drug Use (1967), Ethnopsychiatry (1966, 1968), Mental Illness (1966a, 1966b, 1968a, 1968b, 1973), Mental Health Services (1973), Social Change (1968), Suicide (1973), Violence (1969, 1973)
- Anumonye, A.: Mental Illness (1973), Mental Health Services (1973), Social Change (1973)
- Arthur, R. K.: Mental Illness (1967), Mental Health Services (1967)
- Beckett, H.: Mental Illness (1975), Mental Health Services (1974, 1975), Social Change (1975)
- Berndt, R. M.: Suicide (1962), Violence (1962)
- Biles, D. (ed.): Violence (1976)
- Billig, O., and B. G. Burton-Bradley: Mental Illness (1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1978)
- Blackburn, N.: Alcohol Use (1969)
- Bourguignon, E., and L. B. Glick: Mental Illness (1968)
- Brott, K.: Drug Use (1981)
- Burton-Bradley, B. G.: Alcohol Use (1958, 1967, 1968, 1976), Drug Use (1978, 1979, 1980), Ethno-psychiatry (1967a, 1967b, 1969), Law and Psychiatry (1970, 1974, 1975), Mental Illness (1961, 1965a, 1965b, 1965c, 1967a, 1967b, 1967c, 1968a, 1968b, 1968c, 1969a, 1969b, 1970a, 1970b, 1970c, 1971a, 1971b, 1972a, 1972b, 1972c, 1972d, 1973a, 1973b, 1973c, 1973d, 1974a, 1974b, 1974c, 1975a, 1975b, 1976a, 1976b, 1976c, 1977, 1978, 1979a, 1979b, 1979c, 1982a, 1982b, n. d.), Mental Health Services (1961, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1976a, 1976b, 1979a, 1979b, 1979c, 1981), Social Change (1965a, 1965b, 1967a, 1967b, 1968, 1973a, 1973b, 1973c, 1973d, 1974, 1975a, 1975b, 1976, 1982), Suicide (1965, 1972, 1973, 1975), Violence (1968, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975)
- Burton-Bradley, B. G., and C. Julius: Ethnopsychiatry (1965)
- Burton-Bradley, B. G., and K. J. Pataki-Schweizer: Mental Illness (1978)
- Byworth, A. E.: Alcohol Use (1971)
- Callan, V. J., J. Wilks and S. Forsyth: Mental Illness (1983)
- Carrier, A. H.: Alcohol Use (1971)
- Cawte, J. E.: Social Change (1970)
- Cawte, J. E., G. Cuthbartson, and J. O. Hoskin: Mental Illness (1967)
- Chowning, A.: Alcohol Use (1982), Mental Illness (1967)
- Clarke, W. C.: Mental Illness (1973)
- Commission of Inquiry into Alcoholic Drink: Alcohol Use (1954, 1971)
- Conroy, J. D.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Cook, E. A.: Mental Illness (1966)
- Counts, D.: Alcohol Use (1981), Suicide (1980)

- Counts, D. A.: Suicide (1980a, 1980b)
 Darrouzet, C.: Alcohol Use (1982), Social Change (1982)
 de Rios, M. D.: Drug Use (1976)
 Department of Commerce and Agriculture: Drug Use (1948)
 Department of Territories, Australia: Alcohol Use (1962)
 Dethlefs, R., and S. Naraq: Alcohol Use (1978)
 Dudek, S. Z.: Mental Illness (1980)
 Finney, R. S.: Mental Illness (1974), Social Change (1974)
 Frankel, S.: Mental Illness (1975, 1976)
 Galloway, D. J.: Mental Illness (1923)
 Gatenby, J.: Suicide (1968)
 Gipey, G.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Grossman, L.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Haddon, A. C.: Drug Use (1931, 1947)
 Hayano, D. M.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Healey, C.: Suicide (1979)
 Heim, R.: Drug Use (1965, 1972)
 Heim, R., and R. G. Wasson: Drug Use (1964, 1965)
 Herdt, G.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Hill, J.: Mental Illness (1970)
 Hocking, B.: Mental Health Services (1976)
 Hohl, N. A.: Violence (1974)
 Hollender, M. H.: Mental Illness (1976)
 Holliday, D.: Mental Health Services (1969)
 Hoskin, J. O.: Mental Health Services (1969)
 Hoskin, J. O.: G. Cuthbartson, and J. E. Cawte: Mental Illness (1969)
 Hoskin, J. O., M. I. Friedman, and J. E. Cawte: Suicide (1969)
 Hoskin, J. O., L. G. Kiloh, and J. E. Cawte: Mental Illness (1969)
 Hoskin, J. O., and H. Veness: Mental Illness (1967)
 Inder, S.: Alcohol Use (1978)
 Jilek, L.: Ethnopsychiatry (1977), Mental Illness (1977)
 Jilek, W. G., and L. M. Jilek-Aall: Ethnopsychiatry (1978)
 Johnson, P. L.: Suicide (1981)
 Jorgensen, D.: Ethnopsychiatry (1983–1984), Suicide (1983–1984)
 Josephides, L., and M. Schiltz: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Kiloh, L. G., and J. E. Cawte: Mental Illness (1972), Mental Health Services (1972)
 Kincaid, D.: Alcohol Use (1976)
 Koch, K-F.: Mental Illness (1968)
 Languess, L. L.: Mental Illness (1965, 1967a, 1967b, 1972, 1974), Social Change, Violence (1972, 1981)
 Languess, L. L., and R. Salisbury: Mental Illness (1969)
 Laufer, B.: Drug Use (1931)

- Lepowsky, M.: Alcohol Use (1982), Drug Use (1982)
- Lewis, A. B.: Drug Use (1931)
- Lewis, C.: Mental Health Services (1978)
- Lewis, G.: Ethnopsychiatry (1975)
- Lidz, R. W., T. Lidz, and B. G. Burton-Bradley: Mental Illness (1973), Social Change (1973)
- Lipowski, Z. J., and S. Brockway: Mental Illness (1980)
- Lipuma, E.: Alcohol Use (1982), Social Change (1982)
- Lutkehaus, N.: Drug Use (1981)
- Magee, J. H., and S. Naraqi: Alcohol Use (1978)
- Maladina, B.: Suicide (1983)
- Marshall, M.: Alcohol Use (1980a, 1980b, 1981a, 1981b, 1982b, 1982c, 1982d, 1983, n. d.), Drug Use (1981a)
- Maskelyne, G.: Alcohol Use (1975, 1977)
- McDowell, N.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Mead, M.: Mental Illness (1958)
- Merrill, E. D.: Drug Use (1930)
- Michel, T.: Drug Use (1981)
- Milner, G.: Alcohol Use (1979)
- Moi, W.: Mental Illness (1967, 1976), Mental Health Services (1976a, 1976b, 1978)
- Montague, S.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Morauta, L., and C. Olela: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Murphy, H. B. M.: Alcohol Use (1983), Mental Illness (1978b, 1983), Mental Health Services (1983), Social Change (1978, 1983), Suicide (1983)
- Murray, B.: Ethnopsychiatry (1977), Mental Illness (1977), Social Change (1977)
- Murray, G. H.: Mental Illness (1923)
- Naraqi, S.: Alcohol Use (1978)
- Naraqi, S.; R. F. Dethlefs, R. A. Slobdniuk, and J. S. Sairere: Alcohol Use (1979)
- Narokobi, B. M.: Social Change (1978)
- Nelson, H.: Alcohol Use (1982), Drug Use (1970)
- Newman, P. L.: Mental Illness (1964)
- Noda, M., and S. Eguchi: Mental Illness (1981), Social Change (1981)
- Ogan, E.: Alcohol Use (n. d.)
- Panoff, M.: Suicide (1977)
- Papua New Guinea, Bureau of Statistics: Alcohol Use (1978)
- Papua New Guinea, College of External Studies: Alcohol Use (n. d.)
- Papua New Guinea, Department of Information and Extension Services: Alcohol Use (1966)
- Parker, N.: Mental Illness (1976)
- Parker, N., and B. G. Burton-Bradley: Suicide (1966)
- Pataki-Schweizer, K. J.: Alcohol Use (1982), Drug Use (1976), Ethnopsychiatry

- (1978), Law and Psychiatry (1975), Mental Illness (1976, 1981), Mental Health Services (1978), Social Change (1978, 1981a, 1981b)
- Pataki-Schweizer, K. J., and B. G. Burton-Bradley: Social Change (1978)
- Piau-Lynch, A.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Piau-Lynch, A., F. H. Sumanop and M. Marshall: Alcohol (1981)
- Ploeg, A.: Alcohol Use (1973, 1982)
- Po'o, T.: Violence (1975)
- Poole, F. J.: Alcohol Use (1983), Suicide (1981)
- Prince, R. H.: Mental Illness (1971, 1972)
- Reay, M.: Alcohol Use (1982), Drug Use (1959, 1960, 1965, 1977)
- Riesefeld, A.: Drug Use (1951)
- Robin, R.: Mental Illness (1980-1981), Mental Health Services (1979a, 1979b), Social Change (1980-81), Suicide (1980-81)
- Rodrique, R. B.: Mental Illness (1962)
- Room, R.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Rome, W. A.: Ethnopsychiatry (1971), Mental Health Services (1971)
- Roscoe, P.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Salisbury, R. F.: Ethnopsychiatry (1976), Law and Psychiatry (1971), Mental Illness (1967, 1970a, 1970b, 1970c, 1975a, 1975b, 1976, n. d. a, n. d. b), Mental Health Services (1975), Social Change (1975, 1976), Suicide (1975b, 1976), Violence (1975b, 1976)
- Schieffelin, E. L.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Schwartz, T.: Alcohol Use (1982), Mental Illness (1973), Social Change (1973)
- Schwimmer, E.: Alcohol Use (1982), Drug Use (1982)
- Scrimgeour, E. M.: Alcohol Use (1980)
- Seligman, C. G.: Mental Illness (1899, 1929)
- Serpenti, L. M.: Drug Use (1969)
- Sexton, L. D.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- Sharpe, P. T.: Ethnopsychiatry (1982)
- Shaw, R. D.: Drug Use (1981)
- Shepherd, A.: Alcohol Use (1980)
- Shinfuku, N.: Mental Health Services (1982)
- Sinclair, A. J. M.: Mental Illness (1957, 1964), Suicide (1957)
- Smith, C.: Alcohol Use (1978)
- Smith, D.: Suicide (1981)
- Smith, M. F.: Alcohol Use (1982)
- South Pacific Commission: Mental Illness (1960)
- Standish, B.: Alcohol Use (1978)
- Stanhope, J. M.: Suicide (1967)
- Sterly, J.: Drug Use (1978-79), Ethnopsychiatry (1973), Mental Illness (1973)
- Strathern, A.: Alcohol Use (1982), Ethnopsychiatry (1975)
- Strathern, M.: Suicide (1972)
- Sumanop, F. H.: Alcohol Use (1981, 1982)

- Symons, P.: Mental Health Services (1978)
 Talyaga, K. K.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Taugau, W.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Torrey, E. F.: Mental Health Services (1969)
 Torrey, E. F.; B. B. Torrey, and Burton G. Burton-Bradley: Mental Illness (1974)
 van Wulfften Palthe, P. M.: Mental Illness (1933)
 Warry, W.: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Weeks, S.: Mental Illness (1981), Social Change (1981), Suicide (1981)
 Weidman, H. H.: Mental Illness, Social Change (1975)
 Wilkey, I. S.: Suicide (1973)
 Williams, F. E.: Mental Illness (1977a, 1977b), Social Change (1977a, 1977b)
 Wohlfahrt, D. J.: Suicide (1981)
 Wolfers, E. P.: Alcohol Use (1968)
 Wyatt, G. B.: Alcohol Use (1980)
 Zelenietz, M. C., and J. Grant: Alcohol Use (1982)
 Zimmer, G. F. W.: Drug Use (1930)
 Zimmerman, L.: Alcohol Use (1982), Social Change (1982)

Solomon Islands

- Burton-Bradley, B. G.: Mental Illness (1979b), Mental Health Services (1979b)
 Schmidt, K. E.: Mental Illness (1970-72, 1971a), Mental Health Services (1970-72, 1971a)

Vanuatu

- Brunton, R.: Drug Use (1979)
 Lindstrom, L.: Alcohol Use (1984), Drug Use (1981b)
 Lindstrom, M.: Alcohol Use (1982), Drug Use (1982)
 Schmidt, K. E.: Alcohol Use (1970, 1976)

West New Guinea

- Setyonegoro, R. K.; J. Satya; and H. Gunadi: Mental Health Services (1978)
 Smits, H.: Mental Health Services (1961)
 van Amelsvoort, V.: Mental Illness (1976)
 Vogel, L. C.: Mental Health Services (1965)

MICRONESIA

General

- Anonymous: Mental Illness (1979), Mental Health Services (1978-1979)
 Avery, B. F.: Drug Use (1978)
 Ballendorf, D. A.: Drug Use (1981)
 Ballendorf, D. A. and D. Walts: Drug Use (1968)
 Bond, J. R.: Mental Health Services (1980)
 Cooper, C. R.: Mental Health Services (1979)

- Cooper, C. R., L. F. Morse and P. W. Dale: Mental Health Services (1981)
 Dale, P. W.: Alcohol Use (n. d. a, n. d. b), Drug Use (n. d.), Law and Psychiatry
 (n. d.), Mental Illness (1978a, 1978b, 1979, 1981a, 1981b, n. d. a, n. d. b, n.
 d. c, n. d. d), Mental Health Services (1978, 1980), Suicide (n.d)
 Edman, J.: Alcohol Use (1980), Drug Use (1980)
 Hezel, F. X.: Alcohol Use (1982a, 1982b), Mental Illness (1983), Social Change
 (1977), Suicide (1976a, 1976b, 1977a, 1977b, 1979, 1983a, 1983b)
 Howard, A.: Mental Illness (1979)
 Ilon, L.: Suicide (n. d.)
 Jaranson, J. M.: Mental Illness (n. d.)
 Kauders, F. R.: Mental Health Services (1980a)
 Kenney, M.: Alcohol Use (1976), Violence (1976)
 Leidemann, M.: Suicide (1983)
 Marshall, M.: Drug Use (1981d, 1984)
 Mason, L.: Social Change (1977)
 McDermott, J. F. and W-S. Tseng: Mental Health Services (1980)
 McDermott, J. F., W-S. Tseng, and P. W. Dale: Mental Health Services (1979)
 Robillard, A. B.: Mental Health Services (1983)
 Rubinstein, D. H.: Mental Health Services (1983), Suicide (1980a, 1980b, 1980c,
 1981a, 1981b, 1981c, 1982, 1983a, 1983b, 1983c), Violence (1980)
 Schmidt, K. E.: Mental Illness (1971a), Mental Health Services (1971a)
 Shewman, R. D.: Violence (1980)
 Sullivan, T.: Suicide (1979)
 Takeuchi, F.: Suicide (1981)
 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands: Mental Health Services (1980)
 Tseng, W-S. and J. McDermott: Mental Illness (1981)
 White, A.: Mental Health Services (1981, 1982)
 Wilson, L. G.: Law and Psychiatry (1980), Mental Health Services (1981)

Guam

- Eicher, L.: Alcohol Use (1980)
 Penningroth, P.: Suicide (1970)
 Sablan, A. F., and R. D. Shewman: Alcohol Use (1977), Drug Use (1977),
 Violence (1977)
 Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control, 59th Congress, 2nd Session:
 Drug Use (1978)
 Ziehnman, M. V.: Suicide (1978)

Ifaluk

- Lutz, C. A.: Ethnopsychiatry (1980), Suicide (1980)
 Spiro, M. E.: Mental Illness (1950, 1959), Violence (1950)

Kosrae

Sigrah, A.: Drug Use (1981)

Mariana Islands

Kenney, M. L.: Violence (1980)

Marshall Islands

Dale, P. W.: Suicide (1978c, 1979b)

Iaman, J.: Mental Illness (1981), Mental Health Services (1981), Suicide (1981)

Nauru

Anonymous: Suicide (1966, 1968)

Palau

Dale, P. W.: Suicide (1978a)

Hammond, K. W.; F. R. Kauders; and J. P. MacMurray: Mental Illness (1981)

Kauders, F. R.: Mental Illness (1980), Mental Health Services (1980b)

Kauders, F. R.; J. P. MacMurray; and K. W. Hammond: Mental Illness (1982)

Polloi, A.: Ethnopsychiatry (1983), Mental Illness (1983), Mental Health Services (1981, 1983a, 1983b)

Ueki, M. E.: Alcohol Use (n. d.), Violence (n. d.)

Wilson, L. A.: Law and Psychiatry (1980)

Ponape

Anonymous: Suicide (1979)

Dale, P. W.: Suicide (1979)

McGrath, T. B.: Alcohol Use (1973)

Wilson, L. G.: Mental Illness (1979, 1980), Mental Health Services (1980b)

Saipan

Joseph, A., and V. F. Murray: Mental Illness (1951)

Kaipat, B.: Alcohol Use (1981), Violence (1981)

Kircher, M. and L. Beck: Alcohol Use (1978)

Wilson, L. G.: Law and Psychiatry (1980)

Tobi

Black, P. W.: Drug Use (1976, 1979, n. d.), Suicide (1985), Violence (1978)

Truk

Akitekit, Y.: Mental Health Services (1981, n. d.), Suicide (n. d.)

Dale, P. W.: Alcohol Use (1978), Mental Illness (1979), Violence (1978)

Falcam, L. A., Jr., N. S. Iriarte, P. F. Polloi, S. M. Setile, and A. Q. Yokobay: Alcohol Use (1978)

- Hezel, F. X.: Suicide (1981a, 1981b, 1984)
 Marshall, M.: Alcohol Use (1979)
 Millay, J. R.: Alcohol Use (1983a, 1983b)
 Sana, W.: Suicide (1981)
 Swartz, M. J.: Violence (1958)
 Wilson, L. G.: Law and Psychiatry (1980), Mental Illness (1979), Mental Health Services (1980b)

Ulithi

- Lessa, W. A., and M. Spiegelman: Mental Illness (1954)
 Lessa, W. H.: Drug Use (1977)

Yap

- Dale, P. W.: Suicide (1978, 1979c)
 Golbuu, A.: Mental Illness (1981)
 Salisbury, R. F.: Drug Use (1980)
 Wilson, L. G.: Drug Use (1979), Mental Illness (1979), Mental Health Services (1980b)

POLYNESIA

General

- Finney, J.: Mental Illness (1972)
 Haward, A.: Mental Illness (1979)
 Marshall, M.: Drug Use (1984)
 Ritchie, J., and J. Ritchie: Violence (1981)

Aitutaki (see also Cook Islands)

- Graves, T. D., and N. B. Graves: Mental Illness (1979), Social Change (1975, 1978, 1979)
 Murphy, H. B. M.: Mental Illness (1980), Social Change (1980a)

American Samoa (see also Samoa)

- Jaranson, J. M.: Mental Illness (n. d.)
 McDermott, J. F. and W-S. Tseng: Mental Health Services (1980)
 Slade, I. H.: Mental Illness (1967)

Cook Islands (see also Aitutaki, Pukapuka)

- Murphy, H. B. M.: Social Change (1980a)

Easter Island

- Blixen, O.: Mental Illness (1977)
 Salisbury, R. F.: Mental Illness (1979)

French Polynesia (see also Society Islands, Tahiti)

Bonnaud, M.: Mental Illness (1969), Mental Health Services (1969)

Schmidt, K. E.: Mental Health Services (1971a, 1971b)

Virieu, R.: Mental Illness (1976)

Hawaii

Anonymous: Suicide (1978)

Gramlich, J., K Russell and E. Smith: Suicide (1970)

Higginbotham, H. N. and A. J. Marsella: Ethnopsychiatry (1977)

Howard, A.: Ethnopsychiatry (1974), Social Change (1974)

Ito, K. L.: Ethnopsychiatry (1979, 1982)

Kalish, R. A.: Suicide (1968)

Nishihara, D. P.: Ethnopsychiatry (1978)

Paglinawan, L.: Ethnopsychiatry (1972), Mental Health Services (1972)

Pukui, M. K., E. W. Haertig, and C. A. Lee: Ethnopsychiatry (1972)

Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control, 59th Congress, 2nd Session:
Drug Use (1978)

Tyree, A.: Suicide (1964)

White, A., and M. Landis: Mental Illness (1982), Mental Health Services (1982)

Kapingamarangi, Nukuoro

Dale, P. W.: Mental Illness (1978a)

New Zealand

Beaglehole, E.: Mental Illness (1939), Mental Health Services (1982)

Blake-Palmer, G.: Mental Illness (1957)

Foster, F. H.: Mental Illness (1962)

Gluckman, L. K.: Mental Illness (1969a, 1972, 1977)

Graves, N. B., and T. D. Graves: Social Change (1975, 1978, 1979)

Kelly, R.: Mental Illness (1973)

Kinloch, P. J.: Alcohol Use, Drug Use (n. d.), Ethno-psychiatry (n. d.), Mental
Illness (1979), Mental Health Services (1979), Suicide (n. d.)

National Health Statistics Centre: Mental Illness (1962, 1963, 1967, 1968, 1973a,
1973b), Mental Health Services (1962, 1963, 1967, 1968, 1973)

Ritchie, J. E.: Ethnopsychiatry (1976)

Robertson, B. M.: Mental Illness (1973)

Salisbury, R. F.: Mental Illness (1971)

Teoh, J. I.: Mental Illness (1973)

Pukapuka (see also Cook Islands)

Beaglehole, E.: Suicide (1937), Violence (1937)

Samoa (see also American Samoa, Western Samoa)

- Ablon, J.: Ethnopsychiatry (1971), Mental Health Services (1970)
 Afamasaga, R.: Suicide (1982)
 Anonymous: Suicide (1981)
 Clement, D. C.: Ethnopsychiatry (1974, 1982), Mental Illness (1974)
 Gerber, E.: Ethnopsychiatry (1975)
 Gluckman, L. K.: Ethnopsychiatry (1977), Mental Illness (1977)
 Hanipale, F.: Mental Health Services (1981)
 Higginbotham, H. N. and A. J. Marsella: Ethnopsychiatry (1977)
 Keene, D.: Violence (1978)
 King, J.: Suicide (1981)
 Kinloch, P. J.: Alcohol Use (n. d.), Drug Use (n. d.), Ethnopsychiatry (n. d.),
 Mental Illness (1979), Mental Health Services (1979), Suicide (n. d.)
 Levy, R. I.: Mental Illness (1975)
 Maxwell, R.: Ethnopsychiatry (1969)
 Schmidt, K. E.: Mental Illness (1971a), Mental Health Services (1971a)
 Shore, B.: Ethnopsychiatry (1982), Violence (1977, 1982)
 Tafuna'i, S.; K. E. Schmidt; and E. C. Wickland: Mental Health Services (1972)
 Va'a, F.: Suicide (1982)
 Walters, W.: Mental Health Services (1977)
 White, A.: Mental Illness (1982), Mental Health Services (1982)
 White, A., and R. Mytinger: Mental Health Services (1981)

Society Islands (see also French Polynesia)

- Anonymous: Alcohol Use (1967)
 Levy, R. I.: Alcohol Use (1973), Ethnopsychiatry (1973), Suicide (1973),
 Violence (1969, 1973)
 Salisbury, R. F.: Alcohol Use (1975), Ethnopsychiatry (1975), Suicide (1975),
 Violence (1975)

Tahiti (see also French Polynesia)

- Anonymous: Ethnopsychiatry (1969)
 Berne, E.: Mental Illness (1960)
 Bouvet, le Capitaine and l'Adjudant-Chef Iorsch: Violence (1960)
 Jouffe, G.: Mental Illness (1976)
 Levy, R. I.: Alcohol, Ethnopsychiatry (1967, 1970), Mental Illness (1973),
 Violence (1978)
 Petit, S.: Social Change (1968)
 Salisbury, R. F.: Ethnopsychiatry (1971)

Tikopia

- Firth, R.: Ethnopsychiatry (1967), Suicide (1961)

Tonga

'Alau'ofa [Minister of Police, Tonga]: Alcohol Use (1977)

Anonymous: Drug Use (1969a)

Beaglehole, E.: Mental Illness (1940)

Finau, S. A.; J. M. Stanhope; and I. A. M. Prior: Alcohol Use (1982), Social Change (1982)

Frasure-Smith, N.: Mental Illness (1982)

Murphy, H. B. M., and B. M. Taumoepeau: Mental Illness, Social Change

Price, J.: Mental Illness (1979)

Tuvalu (see also Niutao)

Finney, J.: Ethnopsychiatry (1976)

Wallis Island

Kovess, V.: Alcohol Use (1981), Mental Illness (1981), Suicide (1981)

Zeldine, G.: Alcohol Use (n. d.), Mental Illness (1977, n. d.), Suicide (1977, n. d.)

Western Samoa (see also Samoa)

Commission of Inquiry: Alcohol Use (1954)

Imo, A. and R. R. Grigor: Suicide (1974)

Keith-Reid, R.: Suicide (1983)

Luaiufi, M.: Alcohol Use (n. d.), Suicide (n. d.)

Oliver, D.: Mental Health Services (1982), Suicide (1982)

Schmidt, K. E.: Mental Illness (1971a), Mental Health Services (1971a)

MARC

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Research reports, review papers, bibliographies, notes, and book reviews in anthropology and biology are accepted on the bases of their originality and their pertinence to Micronesia and adjacent Pacific areas. Descriptions of new species will be considered formal papers, no matter how short; information on range extensions will be considered notes, no matter how lengthy. The language of publication is English, but summaries in another language are acceptable. Measurements are given in metric. Abstracts must be informative, not indicative. Footnotes are not allowed. Each manuscript received will be acknowledged and reviewed by at least two, usually three, specialists in whose field the paper lies. Authors will be notified as soon as possible on the decision reached. Manuscripts should be sent via airmail to the General Editor, *Micronesica*, Marine Laboratory, UOG Station, Mangilao, Guam 96913.

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